

Due Diligence Works Platform Frequently Asked Questions v.1

Let our independence ignite yours.™

1) What is Due Diligence Works?

A: Due Diligence Works, Inc. is an independent firm focused on product research which assists firms and its financial professionals with product due diligence. In particular, to further enhance and support our Regulation Best Interest obligations during the investment recommendation needs analysis process, the Due Diligence Works (DDW) platform is available to PCS financial professionals via single sign-on to view additional product details and potential risk assessments to help determine the best interest recommendation while easily comparing other similar products. To access DDW platform, go to the Advisor Resource Center <u>www.pcsbd.net</u> and click on the Due Diligence Works logo along the right of the screen.

2) What products are covered?

A: Private Client Services has contracted with Due Diligence Works to provide additional product information and comparison tools for the following product types offered through Private Client Services (PCS): Annuities (Variable and Fixed), Mutual Funds and ETFs.

3) Am I required to submit side by side comparison reports when submitting PCS Customer Account Form, PCS Purchase Form or the PCS Regulation Best Interest Recommendation Documentation Supplement?

A: There is no current requirement to attach separate product due diligence reports or product comparison reports from the DDW platform when submitting PCS Account Forms, however, from a best practice perspective you may attach product comparison reports for those specific product(s) reviewed in the DDW platform which correspond with the recommended product(s) listed on page 2 of the PCS Regulation Best Interest Recommendation Documentation Supplement Form (as shown below on pg 2 of these FAQs) and any other products that were considered as part of your review pursuant to page 3 of the PCS Regulation Best Interest

Recommendation Documentation Supplement Form (also shown below on pg 2 of these FAQs) when applicable.

In instances where you do conduct due diligence on Mutual Funds, Annuities and/or ETFs within the DDW platform or elsewhere for a specific client, it is a *best practice to evidence those reviews by saving the due diligence report, 4-box analysis report, product comparison reports or similar reports in your working branch client files for future reference as well as to potentially evidence that enhanced review in the future to your Managing Principal, Compliance or any state or federal regulators that may seek further explanation as to why a particular product was chosen/recommended.

PCS Regulation Best Interest Recommendation Documentation Supplement Form

| Recommendation Date | Product Type | Product Name |
|---------------------|--------------|--------------|
| | | |
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Other products reviewed/considered during recommendation decision:

| 1. | Presented to customer: Yes No |
|----|-------------------------------|
| 2. | Presented to customer: Yes No |
| 3. | Presented to customer: Yes No |
| 4. | Presented to customer: Yes No |
| 5. | Presented to customer: Yes No |

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*Please note that even prior to Regulation Best-Interest becoming effective, existing PCS policy requires 2 sources of due diligence (i.e. research reports, other reputable industry sources, etc) be maintained by each representative or branch for all individual security (i.e. individual stocks and bonds) recommendations to clients in a "Due Diligence File". This policy has not changed. Individual securities can have significantly more investment risk than a packaged product which invests over a wider array of underlying companies. These branch "Due Diligence Files" for individual securities are often examined as part of the branch examination program. For purposes of Due Diligence Works, financial professionals are strongly encouraged to maintain additional supporting documentation on more packaged-type products (i.e. ETF's, Mutual Funds, and Annuities, etc) to further enhance Regulation Best Interest compliance.

4) If I don't see a specific Annuity, Mutual Fund or ETF I wish to potentially research and offer to my PCS client what do I do?

A: While the products covered on DDW are generally accepted as being available to offer from the PCS platform, there may be certain products that are prohibited or don't meet certain criterion set forth by current PCS firm policies (i.e. Leverage/Inversed funds, etc) and thus would not be approved as a security available to be offered to PCS clients. However, there may be products not shown that potentially may be available and added to the DDW platform upon

completion of an internal review. There may also be some products (i.e. annuities) that your client has which aren't covered on DDW because it is a legacy product the provider no longer offers to new customers and only allows on a servicing only basis. Questions as to whether a certain annuity, ETF or mutual fund is available to offer through PCS and thus could be added to the DDW platform should be directed to Kevin O'Bryan at <u>clientrelations@pcsbd.net</u>.

5) What is the difference between the products available on the DDW platform versus the mutual fund companies and annuity/insurance carriers listed on the selling agreement directories on the PCS Advisor Resource Center (within the Selling Agreements tab)?

A: The selling agreement directories listed on the ARC offer a quick glance of companies and carriers PCS has established selling agreements with historically. The products listed within DDW platform provide a more detailed view of specific products available some of which have either been specifically approved previously or others which may have not been used but are available on the PCS platform based on certain criterion set forth by PCS.

6) Since a product is available to review on the DDW platform does that mean that I can offer any of them to my clients?

A: Not necessarily. Just because PCS may have access to offer a particular product, that does not mean that it should be offered to all clients. Products must be suitable to the actual client based on a close understanding and review of the client's overall investment objective, risk tolerance, liquidity needs, time horizon notwithstanding other important financial profile considerations and needs analysis factors. Additionally, pursuant to Regulation BI, investment recommendations must be in the best-interest of your retail client. To further assist in that best-interest evaluation, the due diligence reports and comparison reports/client needs analysis tools available within the DDW platform can be utilized in conjunction with this comprehensive internal review in advance of making a recommendation.

7) May I provide the product due diligence reports, product comparison report, and the 4-box analysis reports to my clients?

A: No. The Due Diligence Works reports are intended to be used for internal professional use only in helping financial professionals evaluate and compare products based on your client's specific needs. Once a determination has been made as to a product(s) to recommend, the Product Provider's prospectuses and fact sheets and any applicable client-facing PCS account forms should be used as the materials presented to your client. Those materials provide specific disclosure details based on the product and account type as evident on the Forms and Transaction Checklist available on the online PCS Advisor Resource Center within the Forms Library tab <u>www.pcsbd.net</u>.

8) What methodology is used when evaluating the scoring of the Mutual Funds shown on DDW platform?

Mutual Funds & ETFs

Due Diligence Works, Inc. (DDW) reviews are performed at the product level, in context of the fund family, and considers the following objectives:

Product Criteria - Product Scoring (1-5, 1 being the best)

- Consistency measures the volatility and risk adjusted returns of each fund relative to its peer group over a period of time.
- Expenses measures the net expenses of each fund relative to its peer group over a period of time.
- Total Return measures the total return of each fund relative to its peer group over a period of time.
- Downside Protection measures the downside capture and volatility in down markets of each fund relative to its peer group over a period of time.

<u>Flags</u>

- Asset size of the firm (less than \$100MM)
- Tenure of the fund (less than 3 years)
- Asset flow increase / decrease (50% or more)

Additional Criteria Reviewed

- Funds family (relationship, exchanges, breakpoints, etc.)
- Sales Trends (firm and industry)

Using the above criteria, DDW reviews each fund with the context of fund family and also each asset class (Small, International, Fixed Income, etc.) and sub asset class (core bonds, high yield, etc.), then makes recommendations to the firm to add, remove, or watch certain I funds. The quantitative review is then coupled with a trend and fit review to provide the best recommendations for each client's platform. These reviews are continuous on an ongoing basis.

9) What methodology is used when evaluating the annuity carriers and the scoring of the actual annuities themselves shown on DDW platform?

Carrier Methodology

Due Diligence Works, Inc. (DDW) reviews each carrier (manufacturer) separate from its products. We review each carrier to ensure they are a strong partner, with a good credit rating, can service the Broker-Dealer and its clients, has a reasonable complaint and regulatory history, and has appropriate people, systems, policies and procedures to maintain it's standing.

Three primary tools used to review carriers are DDW's annual Due Diligence Questionnaire (DDQ), DDW's quarterly insurance carrier scoring, and an onsite visit (when deemed appropriate). The DDQ is a detailed questionnaire reviewing a company's specific information and the DDW score (for insurance carriers) scores each carrier on a service and stability perspective.

Once a carrier is reviewed, we then move to review each individual product as detailed in the sections below. These reviews are continuous on an ongoing basis.

Annuity Methodology

Due Diligence Works, Inc. (DDW) reviews are performed considering the following objectives on an ongoing basis: to identify gaps in the product suite and recommend products to add if necessary, to identify product redundancies, and to confirm those annuity products currently maintained that best meet the needs of the end clients.

DDW utilizes a due diligence process tailored to the client's needs and strategic direction and includes both quantitative and qualitative criteria in determining which products should potentially stay, be added, or removed from the product platform.

- Each product type is evaluated using a peer review to assess drivers and attributes
- Products are compared against industry benchmarks and current sales trends to assess market sustainability
- Products are considered with the strategic objectives, requirements, and restrictions of Broker-Dealer to determine fit.

Criteria used in review of Annuity products include:

Variable Annuities

- 1. Annuity Complexity
- 2. Rider Complexity
- 3. Subaccount Complexity
- 4. Income
- 5. Accumulation
- 6. Rider Variety
- 7. Expenses

Indexed Annuities

- 1. Index Risk
- 2. Crediting Method
- 3. Income
- 4. Accumulation

5. Rider Risk, if applicable

Fixed Annuities

- 1. Interest rates
- 2. Payout schedules
- 3. Surrender schedule and charges
- 4. Rate guarantee period
- 5. Return of premium options (i.e. MVA)

10) What does Complexity Level mean?

The Complexity Level uses a 1 to 3 scale (1 is simplest, 3 is more complex), products are assigned a complexity level based on complexity, transparency, and understandability from a client perspective.

11) How does Product Scoring work?

A: Products are scored across various dimensions. 1 is the best, cheapest, or simplest. 5 is the worst, expensive, or more complex/risk. Click on the 3 dots next to the column header for additional information on a particular category.

12) What is the default share class being shown on the Variable Annuities?

A: B-Shares

13) A sample preview of the Due Diligence Work's Product Portal

| Prod | | | | | _ | - | | | | | | | | | |
|--------|-------------------------------------|--|---------------------------------------|--------------------|---|---|---|------------|-----------------|--|-------------|---------------------------|-----------------|----------|------|
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| | Al Find | Income Atlanta | alional Large Cap Mid C | ap Ma | ent Asset. 8 | Senali Cap | Specially . | | | | | | | | |
| a | Search | | | | | | | | | | | | | | 1 |
| | Naire 🕈 | | Provider | angers | 1 | Rise Level | I Consistency | Expense | Total Neture | Protection | final Score | Toreal. | watch I | closed 1 | Ξ |
| | AB AB Market Total Ret ABRAX | | AllanceBernstein LP | Moved-Asset Targ | et Alloc Moderate Funds | Level 1 | 5.00 | 3.00 | 5.00 | 3.00 | 4.00 | -10% | = | - | |
| | AB California Portfolio. ALCAR | | AlianceBernatein LP | California Municip | pal Debt Funds | Level 1 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 4.00 | 3.00 | 0.76 | -4% | - | - 00 | |
| | | In Strategy A | AllianceBernstein LP | Mixed-Asset Targ | et Alloc Consv Funds | Level 1 | 8.00 | 5.00 | 5.00 | 2.00 | 4.26 | -10% | | - | |
| | All Core Opportunities All Core | | AllianceBernstein LP | Multi-Cap Core P | unds | Level 1 | 3.00 | 4.00 | 3.00 | 1.00 | 2.75 | -22% | + | - | |
| | All Discovery Value Put ABADX | : | AllianceBernatein LP | Small-Cap Core I | Funda | Level 1 | 4.00 | 2.00 | 4.50 | 5.00 | 0.00 | 1 | | | |
| | AB Equity income Fun Austra | | Allance Bernstein LP | Equity income Pu | nds | Cevel 1 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 2.76 | (Check ma | Fit | | |
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| | All Growth Fund A Address | | lox Report and | Multi-Cap Growth | Funds | Level 1 | 2.60 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 1.00 | 2.15 | | | | • |
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| | AB Mansachusetts Por Assault | | | Massachusetts M | sunicipal Detit Punds | Level 1 | 3.00 | 3.00 | 2.60 | 3.00 | 2.88 | -11% | - | - | |
| | AB National Portfolio,A ALTHS | | AltanceBernatein LP | General & Insure | d Municipal Debt Funds | Level 5 | # 00 | 4.00 | 3.50 | Hover o | ver dots th | en click to | see | - | |
| | AB New York Portfolio, AUX/VII | | AllianceBernstein LP | New York Municip | oal Debt Funds | Level 1 | 4.00 | 3.00 | 4.00 | Investme | nt Objecti | ives,Fact S | heet | | (|
| | AB Ibenetive Value Fund CARDIN | C | neck this box to | Multi-Cap Value F | "sendle | Level 1 | 2.00 | 2.00 | 2.00 | and S | ummary F | Prospectus | | - | |
| | All Renterostie Crober | | d this product to | Grobal Multi-Cap | Growth | Level 1 | 2.00 | 4.00 | 2.00 | | | | _ | - 10 | |
| | AB Total Return Bond H ABDUR | | Compare Tool | Core Bond Funds | | Level 1 | 4.50 | 0.00 | 4.00 | 3.00 | 3.88 | -4% | = | - | |
| | American Punds Ameri AllALX | | Capital Research & Management Company | Mixed Asset Targ | et Alloc Growth Funds | Level 1 | 4.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | 2.00 | 2.50 | 2% | - | - | |
| | Amorecian Prands Advent American | can Mutual Fund.A | Capital Research & Management Company | Large-Cap Core I | Funds | Level 1 | 5.00 | + 00 | 5.00 | 1.00 | 3.00 | -3% | = | | |
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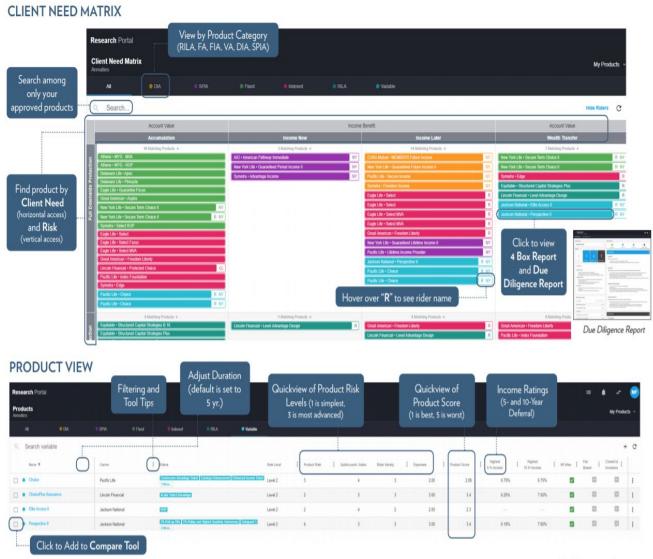
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14) A sample view of the product comparison tool:

| duct to the Compare Tool | Product Type | Mutual Fund | ETF | Annuty | Annulty | Annuty | Annuity | user to compare product |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------|---------------------------|--|--|---|--|---|
| The second s | Name | AB Core Opportunities | SPDR Dow Jones Industrial | Structured Capital Strategies | | | | within <u>and across categori</u> |
| | | Fund,A | Average ETF Trust | Plus | Shield Level Select | Eite Access II | Choice | |
| oducts val Funds | Carner / Provider | AllanceBernstein LP | PDR Services LLC | Equitable | Brighthouse Financial | Jackson National | Pacific Life | Product name and carrie |
| | Category | Multi-Cap Core Funds | Large-Cap Core Funds | RILA | RILA | Variable | Variable | plus provider attributes |
| All Fixed Income International | Company Rating (S&P(AM5est) | NA | NA | A+/A | A+/A | A/A | AA-/A+ | |
| Search | Asset Class | Specialty | Large Cap | NA | NA | NA | NA | Understand and compa |
| Sedici | Client Need Rost Exponent | WA WA | N/A N/A | Accumulation, Wealth Transfer Partial Piotection, Wealth Transfer | Accumulation Partial Protection | Accumulation, Wealth Transfer Markat Exposure, Wealth Transfer | Accumulation, Income Later, Wealth Transfer | product strategies and |
| Name 🕈 | | | | | | | Market Exposure, Income Later, Wealth Transfer, Accumulation | client needs |
| AB All Market Total Return Portfolio;A | Risk Level | Level 1 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Level 1 | Level 2 | Laval 2 | (<u>)</u> |
| AB California Portfolio:A | Product Score | 2.75 | 2.875 | 2.8 | 2.6 | 23 | 2.85 | Risk Level (1 is simplest, |
| ALCAX | Consistency Score | 3 | 4.5 | NA | N/A | N/A | NA | 3 is most advanced), and |
| p right corner of Portal | Expresse Score. | 4 | 1 | NA | N/K | NA | NA | Product Scoring |
| | Total Return Score | 3 | 3.5 | NA | NA | NPA | NA | (1 is best, 5 is worst) |
| | Protection Score | 1 | 2.5 | NA | N/A | NA | WA. | |
| | MVA. | 8 | 8 | | 8 | 8 | | |
| = 🛕 🔑 🚾 | HEY Abou | | 0 | | | | 5 | Expenses can be compar |
| | M&E Expense / Expense Ratio | 1.11% | 0.16% | 1.15% | NA | 1.00% | 0.95% | across products |
| My Products - Click Compare Tool icon in top right corner | Alder Egenee | NĂ | 764 | ROP 0.20% | NA. | ROP 0.25% | Coreincome Advantage Select 1355 Earnings Enhancement 025% Enhanced Income Select 135% Protected Investment Benefit - 10% Protected Investment Benefit - Stear 115% Stepped-up DB II | (sub accounts not included Additional riders may be the primary reason fo product selection benefi |
| | Base / Cap Rate | NA | NA. | 6 Year 13.00% + 13.00% | 3 Year 8.50% 8.50% + 100x + 100x 6 Year | NA | 0.25% | Rate-focused products are displayed here |

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